

**Phosphate Buffer for Virus Inoculations:**

For CMV and PRSV-W, approximately 5 cm<sup>2</sup> of freshly harvested expanding leaf tissue was ground in a mortar in 5 ml of phosphate buffer (0.05 M K<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, pH 8.8, without β-mercaptoethanol) until tissue was completely homogenized. For ZYMV, we used twice the volume of buffer.